

Status **D**=documented; **E**=expected

## Amphibians

### Salamanders

- Greater siren (*Siren lacertina*) E
  - Eastern newt (*Notophthalmus viridescens*) D
  - Two-toed amphiuma (*Amphiuma means*) D
  - Marbled salamander (*Ambystoma opacum*) D
  - Red-backed salamander (*Plethodon cinereus*) D
- ### Frogs and Toads
- Eastern spadefoot toad (*Scaphiopus holbrooki*) D
  - Oak toad (*Bufo quercicus*) D
  - Southern toad (*Bufo terrestris*) D
  - Fowler's toad (*Bufo woodhousei fowleri*) D
  - Southern cricket frog (*Acris gryllus*) D
  - Cope's gray treefrog (*Hyla chrysoscelis*) D
  - Green treefrog (*Hyla cinerea*) D
  - Spring peeper (*Hyla crucifer*) E
  - Pine woods treefrog (*Hyla femoralis*) E
  - Squirrel treefrog (*Hyla squirella*) D
  - Bullfrog (*Rana catesbeiana*) D
  - Green frog (*Rana clamitans*) D
  - Southern leopard frog (*Rana utricularia*) D
  - Atlantic coast leopard frog (*Rana kauffeldi*) D
  - Eastern narrow-mouthed frog (*Gastrophryne carolinensis*) D

## Reptiles

### Turtles

- Striped mud turtle (*Kinosternon baurii*) D
  - Snapping turtle (*Chelydra serpentina*) D
  - Eastern mud turtle (*Kinosternon subrubrum*) D
  - Redbelly turtle (*Pseudemys rubriventris*) D
  - Yellowbelly slider turtle (*Trachemys scripta*) D
  - Spotted turtle (*Clemmys guttata*) D
  - Chicken turtle (*Deirochelys reticularia*) D
  - Diamondback terrapin (*Malaclemys terrapin*) E
  - Eastern box turtle (*Terrapene carolina*) D
- ### Lizards
- Carolina anole (*Anolis carolinensis*) D

- Southern five-lined skink (*Eumeces inexpectatus*) D
  - Ground skink (*Scinella lateralis*) D
  - Six-lined racerunner (*Chemidaphorus sexlineatus*) D
  - Eastern glass lizard (*Ophisaurus ventralis*) D
- ### Snakes
- Worm snake (*Carphophis amoenus*) D
  - Scarlet snake (*Cemophora coccinea*) D
  - Black racer (*Coluber constrictor*) D
  - Ringneck snake (*Diadophis punctatus*) D
  - Corn snake (*Elaghe guttata*) E
  - Black rat snake (*Elaghe obsoleta*) D
  - Mud snake (*Farancia abacura*) E
  - Rainbow snake (*Farancia erytrogramma*) D
  - Eastern hognose snake (*Heterodon platyrhinos*) D
  - Eastern kingsnake (*Lampropeltis getulus*) D
  - Red-bellied watersnake (*Nerodia erythrogaster*) D
  - Carolina salt marsh snake (*Nerodia sipedon williamsi*) E
  - Brown watersnake (*Nerodia taxipilota*) D
  - Rough green snake (*Ophedrys aestivus*) D
  - Pine woods snake (*Rhadinaea flavilata*) D
  - Carolina swamp snake (*Seminatrix pygaea*) D
  - Brown snake (*Storeria dekayi*) D
  - Eastern ribbon snake (*Thamnophis sauritus*) D
  - Eastern garter snake (*Thamnophis sirtalis*) E
- ### Venomous Snakes
- Cottonmouth (*Agkistrodon piscivorus*) D
  - Timber rattlesnake (*Crotalus horridus*) D

## Fish

- Rainwater killifish (*Lucania parva*) D
- Mosquitofish (*Gambusia affinis holbrooki*) D
- Golden shiner (*Notemigonus crysoleucas*) D
- Bluegill (*Lepomis macrochirus*) D
- Pumpkinseed (*Lepomis gibbosus*) D
- Largemouth bass (*Micropterus salmoides*) D
- Black crappie (*Pomoxis nigromaculatus*) D
- Bowfin (*Amia calva*) D

## Mammals

### Pouched Mammals

- Virginia opossum (*Didelphis virginiana*) D

### Shrews and Moles

- Eastern mole (*Scalopus aquaticus*) D
- Southern short-tailed shrew (*Blarina carolinensis*) D
- Least shrew (*Cryptotis parva parva*) D

### Bats

- Red bat (*Lasius borealis*) D
- Big brown bat (*Eptesicus fuscus*) E
- Tricolored bat (*Perimyotis subflavus*) E
- Silver-haired bat (*Lasionycteris noctivagans*) D

### Rabbits and Hares

- Eastern cottontail (*Sylvilagus floridanus mallurans*) D
- Marsh rabbit (*Sylvilagus palustris*) D

### Gnawing Mammals

- Gray squirrel (*Sciurus carolinensis*) D
- Marsh rice rat (*Oryzomys palustris*) D
- Eastern harvest mouse (*Reithrodontomys humulis*) D
- White-footed mouse (*Peromyscus leucopus*) D
- Cotton mouse (*Peromyscus gossypinus*) E
- Hispid cotton rat (*Sigmodon hispidus*) D
- Meadow vole (*Microtus pennsylvanicus*) D
- Muskkrat (*Ondatra zibethicus*) D
- House mouse (*Mus musculus*) D
- Norway rat (*Rattus norvegicus*) D
- Nutria (*Myocastor coypus*)—non-native D

### Carnivorous (Meat-Eating) Mammals

- Gray fox (*Urocyon cinereoargenteus*) D
  - Raccoon (*Procyon lotor*) D
  - River otter (*Lutra canadensis*) D
  - Mink (*Mustela vison mink*) D
  - Red fox (*Vulpes vulpes*) D
  - Bobcat (*Lynx rufus*) D
  - Coyote (*Canis latrans*) D
- ### Hoofed Mammals
- White-tailed deer (*Odocoileus virginianus*) D



# Species List of Animals

## AT NAGS HEAD WOODS PRESERVE

# Birds

## SEASON OBSERVED KEY:

**Sp**=March-May; **Su**=June-August

**F**=September-November;

**W**=December-February

**c**=common; **u**=uncommon; **r**=rare;

\*=nests locally

## Seasons observed

### Ducks, Geese & Swans (Anatidae)

Canada goose

Tundra swan

\*Wood duck

American black duck

\*Mallard

Blue-winged teal

Bufflehead

Hooded merganser

### Grebes (Podicipedidae)

Pied-billed grebe

### Doves (Columbidae)

\*Mourning dove

### Cuckoos (Cuculidae)

Yellow-billed cuckoo

### Goatsuckers (Caprimulgidae)

\*Chuck-wills-widow

### Swifts (Apodidae)

\*Chimney swift

### Hummingbirds (Trochilidae)

\*Ruby-throated hummingbird

### Rails, Gallinules & Coots (Rallidae)

\*Clapper rail

Virginia rail

American coot

Common gallinule

Sora

### Sandpipers (Scolopacidae)

Solitary sandpiper

Spotted sandpiper

### Gulls, Terns & Skimmers (Laridae)

Laughing gull

Ring-billed gull

Herring gull

Great black-backed gull

Royal tern

Forster's tern

Least tern

Common tern

### Loons (Gaviidae)

Red-throated loon

Common loon

### Cormorants (Phalacrocoracidae)

Double-crested cormorant

### Pelicans (Pelecanidae)

Brown pelican

### Bitterns, Herons & Allies (Ardeidae)

Great blue heron

Great egret

\*Green heron

White ibis

### New World Vultures (Cathartidae)

Turkey vulture

### Ospreys (Pandionidae)

\*Osprey

### Hawks, Kites, Eagles & Allies

#### (Accipitridae)

American swallow-tailed kite

Bald eagle

Northern harrier

Sharp-shinned hawk

Cooper's hawk

\*Red-shouldered hawk

Red-tailed hawk

#### Typical Owls (Strigidae)

\*Eastern screech-owl

\*Great horned owl

#### Kingfishers (Alcedinidae)

\*Belted kingfisher

#### Woodpeckers & Allies (Picidae)

Red-headed woodpecker

Red-bellied woodpecker

Yellow-bellied sapsucker

\*Downy woodpecker

Hairy woodpecker

\*Northern flicker

\*Pileated woodpecker

#### Falcons (Falconidae)

American kestrel

Merlin

Peregrine falcon

#### Tyrant Flycatchers (Tyrannidae)

\*Eastern wood pewee

\*Acadian flycatcher

Eastern phoebe

\*Great crested flycatcher

\*Eastern kingbird

#### Vireos (Vireonidae)

\*White-eyed vireo

Blue-headed vireo

Yellow-throated vireo

Philadelphia vireo

\*Red-eyed vireo

#### Jays & Crows (Corvidae)

\*Blue jay

\*American crow

\*Fish crow

#### Swallows (Hirundinidae)

\*Purple martin

Tree swallow

\*Barn swallow

#### Chickadees & Titmice (Paridae)

\*Carolina chickadee

Tufted titmouse

#### Nuthatches (Sittidae)

Brown-headed nuthatch

Red-breasted nuthatch

White-breasted nuthatch

#### Creepers (Certhiidae)

Brown creeper

#### Wrens (Troglodytidae)

\*Carolina wren

House wren

Marsh wren

Winter wren

#### Gnatcatchers (Polioptilidae)

\*Blue-gray gnatcatcher

#### Kinglets (Regulidae)

Golden-crowned kinglet

Ruby-crowned kinglet

#### Thrushes (Turdidae)

Veery

Swainson's thrush

Hermit thrush